Chapter 3 – Ancient Egypt

Principal Gods of Ancient Egypt

Amon / Amun / Amon-Ra
Maat Bes
Hapy Mut
Anubis Osiris
Aten Ptah
Hathor Ra (Re)
Horus Seth
Isis Sekhmet
Serapis

Chronology of Egyptian Kings

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<th>Period</th>
<th>Approx. Dates</th>
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<td>5500-3100 BC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Early Dynastic period</td>
<td>3100-2649 BC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Kingdom</td>
<td>2649-2150 BC</td>
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<td>First Intermediate period</td>
<td>2143-1700 BC</td>
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<td>Middle Kingdom</td>
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<td>New Kingdom</td>
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<td>New Kingdom (Amarna period)</td>
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<td>Third Intermediate period</td>
<td>1200-600 BC</td>
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<td>Late Dynastic period</td>
<td>600-332 BC</td>
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<td>Ptolemaic period</td>
<td>332-30 BC</td>
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<td>Macedonian kings</td>
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Amenirdas I, the Divine Consort, Egyptian, Kushite (Nubian)

Third Intermediate Period, 25th Dynasty, 700 B.C.E.
black granite, Height: 25 1/4 in
Palette of Narmer, from Hierakonopolis, Upper Egypt side
Early Dynastic, c. 3100 BCE
Slate

Palette of Narmer, from Hierakonopolis, Lower Egypt side
Early Dynastic, c. 3100 BCE
Slate

Rosetta Stone
196 BCE
Basalt
Canopic jars of Neshkons after c. 1300 BCE

Vignette from Paynedjem’s Book of the Dead from Thebes Twenty-first Dynasty Third Intermediate Period, c. 990-969 BCE

Step pyramid, funerary complex of King Zoser, Saqqara, Egypt Old Kingdom, c. 2630-2611 BCE Limestone
Great Pyramids at Giza, Egypt

- 1. Original mastaba
- 2. Burial chamber

Limestone

Great Pyramids at Giza, Egypt

c. 2551-2472 BCE

Limestone
Colossal Statue of Khafre, known as the Great Sphinx, Giza
Old Kingdom, c. 2520-2494 BCE
Seated statue of Khafre, from Giza, Old Kingdom, c. 2520-2494 BCE

Menkaure and Queen Khamerernebty, from Giza, Old Kingdom, c. 2490-2472 BCE
Prince Rahotep and his wife Nofret
Old Kingdom, c. 2551-2528 BCE

Seated scribe, from Saqqara
Old Kingdom, c. 2552-2528
Limestone

Lady Senuwy
Twelfth Dynasty, Middle Kingdom, c. 1971-1926 BCE
Black granite
Sesostris I, from Lisht
Twelfth Dynasty, Middle Kingdom, c. 1971
Painted wood and stucco

Sesostris III
Middle Kingdom, c. 1878-1841
Quartzite

Painted coffin of Djehuty-nekht, from Bersheh
Twelfth Dynasty, c. 1971-1926
Cedar
Model of hypostyle hall, temple of Amon-Ra, Karnak, Egypt
New Kingdom, 1294-1213 BCE

Papyrus, Foliated, Palm leaf, Papyrus blossom, Reed bundle, Lotus
Plan of the temple of Amon-Mut-Khonsu, Luxor, Egypt
Begun c. 1390 BCE

Diagram of Pylon Facade

Court and pylon of Ramses II, 1279-1213 BCE
And colonnade and court of Amenhotep III, 1390-1352 BCE
Temple of Amon-Mut-Khonsu, Nineteenth Dynasty
Funerary temple of Queen Hatshepsut, Deir el-Bahri, Egypt
Eighteenth Dynasty
Sandstone and rock

Statue of Hatshepsut as pharaoh
Eighteenth Dynasty, c. 1473-1458 BCE
Granite
Nebamun Hunting Birds, from the tomb of Nebamun, Thebes
New Kingdom, c. 1390-1352 BCE
Painting on gypsum plaster

Opening of the mouth ceremony, from the Book of Dead of Hunefer
New Kingdom, Nineteenth Century, c. 1295-1186 BCE
Pigment on papyrus

Akhenaten, from Karnak, Egypt
Amarna Period, 1353-1350 BCE
Sandstone
Bust of Nefertiti
Amarna Period, c. 1349-1336 BCE
Sandstone

Akhenaten and Nefertiti and their children
Amarna Period, 1349-1336 BCE
Limestone relief

Howard Carter examining the tomb of Tutankhamon
Mask of Tutankhamon
New Kingdom, c. 1327 BCE
Gold inlaid with enamel and semiprecious stones

Canopic coffinette of Tutankhamon
New Kingdom, c. 1327 BCE
Gold inlaid with enamel and semiprecious stones
King and Queen of Punt, from Hatshepsut’s funerary temple, Deir el-Bahri
C. 1473-1458
Painted relief

Presentation of Nubian tribute to Tutankhamon (restored), tomb chapel of Huy, Thebes
Eighteenth Dynasty, c. 1336-1327 BCE
Wall painting

Temple of Ramses II, Abu Simbel, Nubia
C. 1279-1213 BCE
Tomb of Amanishakheto, Meroë, Nubia
Late 1st century BCE

"Shield ring" with rams head of Amon before a chapel, Meroë, Nubia
c. 200 BCE
Gold, glass paste, and carneol
Weighing of the Heart Ceremony

Mummy case of Nebnetcheru
Dynasty 21 or 22
Cartonnage over wood with painted decoration

Canopic jars
Ushabti / Shabti / Shwabti

Amulets: scarab, djed pillar, and wedjet (eye of Horus)

Amenirdas I, the Divine Consort, Egyptian, Kushite (Nubian)
Third Intermediate Period, 25th Dynasty, 700 B.C.E.
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